

63. COMPUTER SCIENCE

Programming in C: (15 Marks)

Introduction of Computers, Classification of Computers, Anatomy of a Computer, Memory Hierarchy, Introduction to OS, Operational Overview of a CPU. Program Fundamentals: Generation and Classification of Programming Languages, Compiling, Interpreting, Loading, Linking of a Program, Developing Program, Software Development. Algorithms: Definitions, Different Ways of Stating Algorithms (Step-form, Pseudo-code, Flowchart), Strategy for Designing Algorithms, Structured Programming Concept. Basics of C: Overview of C, Developing Programs in C, Parts of Simple C Program, Structure of a C Program, Comments, Program Statements, C Tokens, Keywords, Identifiers, Data Types, Variables, Constants, Operators and Expressions, Expression Evaluation—precedence and associativity, Type Conversions.

Input-Output: Non-formatted and Formatted Input and Output Functions, Escape Sequences, Control Statements: Selection Statements – if, if-else, nested if, nested if-else, comma operator, conditional operator, switch; Iterative Statements—while, for, do-while; Special Control Statement—goto, break, continue, return, exit. Arrays and Strings: One-dimensional Arrays, Character Arrays, Functions from ctype.h, string.h, Multidimensional Arrays.

Functions: Concept of Function, Using Functions, Call-by-Value Vs Call-by-reference, Passing Arrays to Functions, Scope of Variables, Storage Classes, Inline Functions, and Recursion. Pointers: Introduction, Address of Operator (&), Pointer, Uses of Pointers, Arrays and Pointers, Pointers and Strings, Pointers to Pointers, Array of Pointers, Pointer to Array, Dynamic Memory Allocation.

User-defined Data Types: Declaring a Structure (Union) and its members, Initialization Structure (Union), Accessing members of a Structure (Union), Array of Structures (Union), Structures versus Unions, Enumeration Types. Files: Introduction, Using Files in C, Working with Text Files, Working with Binary Files, Files of Records, Random Access to Files of Records, Other File Management Functions.

Text : 1. Pradip Dey, Manas Ghosh, Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C (2e)

Programming in C++: (18 Marks)

Introduction to C++: Applications, Example Programs, Tokens, Data Types, Operators, Expressions, Control Structures, Arrays, Strings, Pointers, Searching and Sorting Arrays. Functions: Introduction, Prototype, Passing Data by Value, Reference Variables, Using Reference Variables as Parameters, Inline Functions, Default Arguments, Overloading Functions, Passing Arrays to Functions. Object Oriented Programming: Procedural and Object-Oriented Programming, Terminology, Benefits, OOP Languages, and OOP Applications. Classes: Introduction, Defining an Instance of a Class, Why Have Private Members? Separating Class Specification from Implementation, Inline Member Functions, Constructors, Passing Arguments to Constructors, Destructors, Overloading Constructors, Private Member Functions, Arrays of Objects, Instance and Static Members, Friends of Classes, Member-wise Assignment, Copy Constructors, Operator Overloading, Object Conversion, Aggregation.

Inheritance: Introduction, Protected Members and Class Access, Base Class Access Specification, Constructors and Destructors in Base and Derived Classes, Redefining Base Class Functions, Class Hierarchies, Polymorphism and Virtual Member Functions, Abstract Base Classes and Pure Virtual Functions, Multiple Inheritance. C++ Streams: Stream Classes, Unformatted I/O Operations, Formatted I/O Operations.

Exceptions: Introduction, Throwing an Exception, Handling an Exception, Object-Oriented Exception Handling with Classes, Multiple Exceptions, Extracting Data from the Exception Class, Re-throwing an Exception, Handling the `bad_alloc` Exception. Templates: Function Templates–Introduction, Function Templates with Multiple Type, Overloading with Function Templates, Class Templates – Introduction, Defining Objects of the Class Template, Class Templates and Inheritance, Introduction to the STL.

Text : 2. Tony Gaddis, Starting out with C++: from control structures through objects (7e)

Data Structures: (17 Marks)

Fundamental Concepts: Introduction to Data Structures, Types of Data Structures, Introduction to Algorithm, Pseudo-code, Flow Chart, Analysis of Algorithms. Linear Data Structure Using Arrays: 1-D Arrays, 2-D Arrays, N-D Arrays, Memory Representation and Address Calculation of 1-D, 2-D, N-D Arrays, Concept of Ordered List, String Manipulation, Pros and Cons of Arrays. Stacks: Concept, Primitive Operations, Abstract Data Type, Representation Stacks Using Arrays, Prefix, Infix, Postfix Notations for Arithmetic Expression, Applications of Stacks– Converting Infix Expression to Postfix Expression, Evaluating the Postfix Expression, Checking Well-formed (Nested) Parenthesis, Processing of Function Calls, Reversing a String.

Recursion: Introduction, Recurrence, Use of Stack in Recursion, Variants of Recursion, Execution of Recursive Calls, Recursive Functions, Iteration versus Recursion. Queues: Concept, Primitive Operations, Abstract Data Type, Representation Queues Using Arrays, Circular Queue, Double-Ended Queue, Applications of Queues. Linked Lists: Introduction, Concept, Terminology, Primitive Operations–creating, inserting, deleting, traversing, Representation of Linked Lists, Linked List Abstract Data Type, Linked List Variants – Singly Linked List, Doubly Linked List, Linear and Circular Linked List, Representation Stacks and Queues Using Linked Singly Lists, Application of Linked List–Garbage Collection.

Trees: Introduction, Representation of a General Tree, Binary Tree Introduction, Binary Tree Abstract Data Type, Implementation of Binary Trees, Binary Tree Traversals – Preorder, Inorder, Postorder Traversals, Applications of Binary Trees Briefly. Graphs: Introduction, Graph Abstract Data Type, Representation of Graphs, Graph Traversal – Depth-First Search, Breadth-First Search, Spanning Tree – Prim’s Algorithm, Kruskal’s Algorithm. Hashing: Introduction, Hash Functions, Collision Resolution Strategies.

Searching and Sorting: Sequential (Linear) Search, Binary Search, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Selection Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, and Comparison of Sorting Techniques. Heaps: Concept, Implementation, Abstract Data Type, Heap Sort.

Text : 3. Varsha H. Patil, Data Structures Using C++

Database Management Systems: (20 Marks)

Introduction to Databases: Introduction, Traditional File-Based Systems, Database Approach, Roles in the Database Environment, Advantages and Disadvantages of DBMSs, The Three-Level ANSI-SPARC Architecture, Database Languages, Data Models, Functions of a DBMS, Components of a DBMS. Relational Model: Introduction, Terminology, Integrity Constraints, Views. The Relational Algebra: Unary Operations, Set Operations, Join Operations, Division Operation, Aggregation and Grouping Operations.

SQL: Introduction, Data Manipulation–Simple Queries, Sorting Results, Using the SQL Aggregate Functions, Grouping Results, Sub-queries, ANY and ALL, Multi-table Queries, EXISTS and NOT EXIST, Combining Result Tables, Database Updates. SQL: The ISO SQL Data Types, Integrity Enhancement Feature–Domain Constraints, Entity Integrity, Referential Integrity, General Constraints, Data Definition–Creating a Database, Creating a Table,

Changing a Table Definition, Removing a Table, Creating an Index, Removing an Index, Views—Creating a View, Removing a View, View Resolution, Restrictions on Views, View Updatability, WITH CHECK OPTION, Advantages and Disadvantages of Views, View Materialization, Transactions, Discretionary Access Control—Granting Privileges to Other Users, Revoking Privileges from Users. Advanced SQL: The SQL Programming Language—Declarations, Assignments, Control Statements, Exceptions, Cursors, Subprograms, Stored Procedures, Functions, and Packages, Triggers, Recursion.

Entity–Relationship Modeling: Entity Types, Relationship Types, Attributes, Keys, Strong and Weak Entity Types, Attributes on Relationships, Structural Constraints, Problems with ER Models—Fan Traps, Chasm Traps. Enhanced Entity–Relationship Modeling: Specialization/Generalization, Aggregation, Composition. Functional–Dependencies: Anomalies, Partial Functional Dependency, Transitive Functional Dependency, Multi Valued Dependency, Join Dependency. Normalization: The Purpose of Normalization, How Normalization Supports Database Design, Data Redundancy and Update Anomalies, Functional Dependencies in brief, The Process of Normalization, 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, BCNF. The Database Design Methodology for Relational Databases (Appendix–D).

Transaction Management: Transaction Support—Properties of Transactions, Database Architecture, Concurrency Control—The Need for Concurrency Control, Serializability and Recoverability, Locking Methods, Deadlock, Time Stamping Methods, Multi-version Timestamp Ordering, Optimistic Techniques, Granularity of Data Items, Database Recovery—The Need for Recovery, Transactions and Recovery, Recovery Facilities, Recovery Techniques, Nested Transaction Model. Security: Database Security—Threats, Computer-Based Controls—Authorization, Access Controls, Views, Backup and Recovery, Integrity, Encryption, RAID.

Text : 4. Thomas M. Connolly, Carolyn E. Begg, Database Systems—A Practical Approach to Design, Text Implementation, and Management (6e)

Programming in Java: (15 Marks)

Introduction: Java Essentials, JVM, Java Features, Creation and Execution of Programs, Data Types, Type Conversion, Casting, Conditional Statements, Loops, Branching Mechanism, Classes, Objects, Class Declaration, Creating Objects, Method Declaration and Invocation, Method Overloading, Constructors—Parameterized Constructors, Constructor Overloading, Cleaning-up unused Objects, Class Variables & Methods-static Keyword, this Keyword, One-Dimensional Arrays, Two-Dimensional Arrays, Command-Line Arguments, Inner Class. Inheritance: Introduction, Types of Inheritance, extends Keyword, Examples, Method Overriding, super, final Keywords, Abstract classes, Interfaces, Abstract Classes Verses Interfaces.

Packages—Creating and Using Packages, Access Protection, Wrapper Classes, String Class, StringBuffer Class. Exception: Introduction, Types, Exception Handling Techniques, User-Defined Exception. Multithreading: Introduction, Main Thread, Creation of New Threads – By Inheriting the Thread Class or Implementing the Runnable Interface, Thread Lifecycle, Thread Priority, Synchronization. Input/Output: Introduction, java.io Package, File Class, FileInputStream Class, FileOutputStream Class,

Scanner Class, Buffered Input Stream Class, Buffered Output Stream Class, Random Access File Class.

Applets: Introduction, Example, Life Cycle, Applet Class, Common Methods Used in Displaying the Output. Event Handling: Introduction, Types of Events, Example. AWT: Introduction, Components, Containers, Button, Label, Checkbox, Radio Buttons, Container Class, Layouts. Swing: Introduction, Differences between Swing and AWT, JFrame, JApplet, JPanel, Components in Swings, Layout Managers, JTable, Dialog Box. Database Handling Using JDBC: Introduction, Types of JDBC Drivers, Load the Driver, Establish Connection, Create Statement, Execute Query, Iterate Resultset, Scrollable Resultset, Developing a JDBS Application.

Text : 5. Sachin Malhotra, Saurabh Choudhary, Programming in Java (2e)

Computer Networks (15 Marks)

Introduction: Data Communication Components, Line Configuration, Topologies, Transmission Mode, Categories of Networks, ISO Reference Model–Layered Architecture, Functions of Layers, TCP/IP Reference Model. Transmission Media: Guided Media–Twisted Pair Cable, Coaxial Cable, Optical Fiber, Unguided Media–Satellite Communication, and Cellular Telephony. Multiplexing: Frequency–Division Multiplexing, Time–Division Multiplexing.

Data Link Layer: Error Detection–VRC, LRC, CRC, Checksum, Error Correction–Hamming Code, Burst Error Correction, Line Discipline–ENQ/ACK, Poll/Select, Flow Control–Stop-and-Wait, Sliding Window, Error Control–Stop-and-Wait ARQ, Sliding Window ARQ Go-Back-n ARQ, Selective-Rject ARQ. Local Area Networks: Introduction to IEEE 802, Ethernet-CSMA/CD, Implementation, Token Ring,-Token Passing, Implementation. Switching: Circuit Switching, Packet Switching, Message Switching.

Networking and Internetworking Devices: Repeaters, Bridges, Routers, Gateways, Brouters, Switches, Distance Vector Routing Algorithm, Link State Routing Algorithm. Transport Layer: Duties of Transport Layer, Connection. Upper OSI Layers; Session Layer, Presentation Layer, Application Layer.

Text : 6. Behrouz A. Forouzan, Data Communication and Networking (2e Update)